



Sanctity (or Sanity) of Irrevocability For Instant Payments





Sanctity (or Sanity) of Irrevocability



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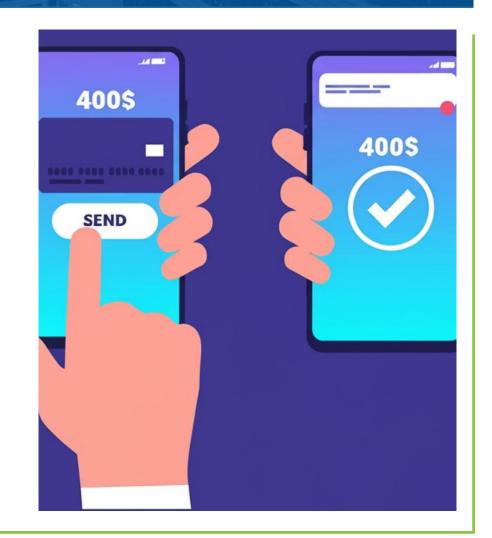




Irrevocable Payments: Attributes



- Payments cannot be canceled or reversed once processed
- Funds are immediately available to the receiver
- Finality and certainty are foundational principles





Benefits of Irrevocability







Confidence to release goods or services instantly

Reduces Settlement Risk

Eliminates clawback risks common in ACH/cards

Supports Automation

Enables straight-through processing without exceptions

Builds Trust

Ensures received funds belong to receiver permanently

Instant Recurring Payments





Standing Approvals

- Pre-authorized payments by the payer
- Can be modified or canceled anytime
- Increases control and flexibility



Notifications

- Clear-consumer-friendly messages
- User-configurable preferences
- Helps avoid surprises and reduces disputes



Risk Mitigation

- Real-time fraud detection at the time of authentication
- Prevents abuse before it hits the network

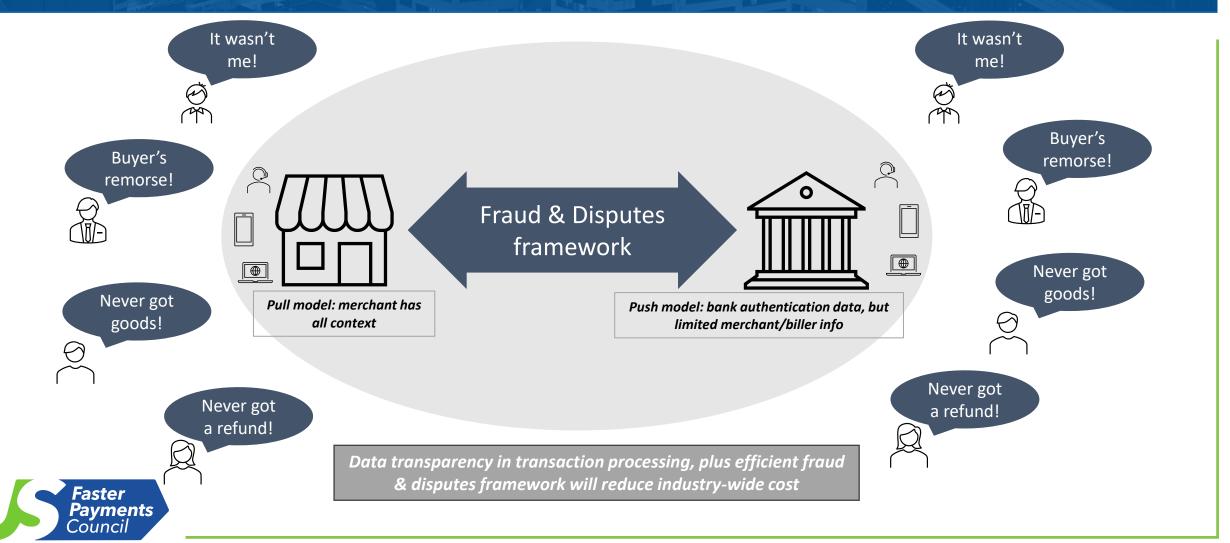
Standing Approvals Initiated with a Request for Payment





Consumers call everyone for everything, but transaction data is often one-sided in current payment models





Claims and disputes create operational cost for merchants and banks; frequency of claims varies by use case



Fraud

Unauthorized Debit

Account takeover

Goods/Service Disputes

Not delivered

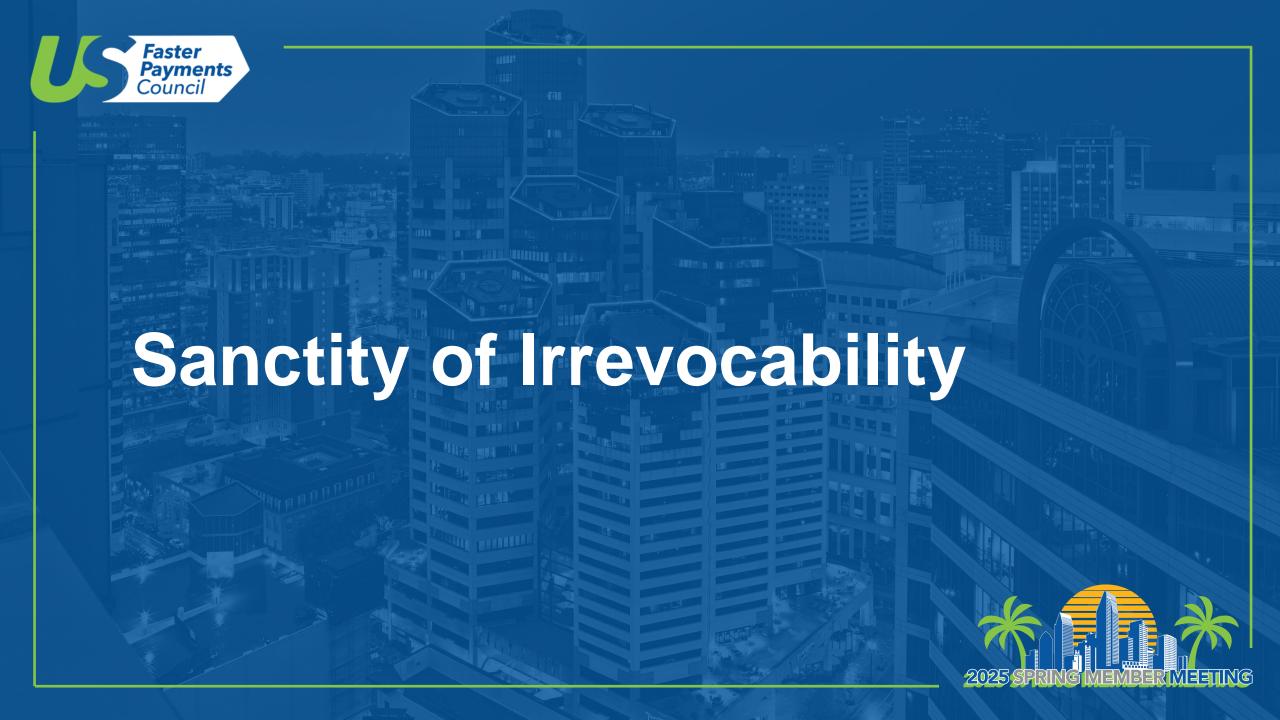
Not as described

Errors & Returns

Refund never received

Duplicate charges







Authentication & Control as Substitutes for Reversals





What Do We Want the Norm to Be? What does sanity look like?



